

bitstream.com/wireless/), Mozilla's Minimo Web browser (www.mozilla.org/projects/minimo/), and the Opera Mini browser (www.operamini.com). Figure 4 shows our forum service visualized in an Opera Mini browser on a simulated Nokia 6131 Near-Field Communication mobile device, in a Dell Axim X50v PDA running a Pocket Internet Explorer, and in a Nokia E61i running an Opera Mini browser. The forum service is also executed in a mobile device running J2ME.

The architecture we described here is open and service-oriented, enabling the integration of existing learning services, especially those built with Web 2.0 features and functionality. Here, we described its implementation with a sample pervasive e-learning service; we plan to run a trial with real users in the next year. □

Acknowledgments

Spain's Programa Nacional de Tecnologías de la Sociedad de la Información supported this research through projects TSI2005-08225-C07-01 and -02.

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